# **Doulas for Connecticut Coalition**

Council on Medical Assistance Program Oversight (MAPOC) Women & Children's Health Committee January 11, 2021

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## BACKGROUND





#### WHAT IS A DOULA?



# COMPETENCIES



Trained professional with an in-depth understanding of but not limited to pregnancy, labor, childbirth, and postpartum needs



Working as a member of the client's multidisciplinary team

Evidenced-based information



A doula does not give any medical or clinical advice or perform any medical or clinical procedure

### **BENEFITS of DOULAS**

- Shorter Labor Length
- Less Pain and Anxiety
- Decreased Use of Oxytocin and Augmentation Drugs
- Less Vacuum and Forceps Use
- Less use of pain medications such as epidurals
- Higher APGAR Scores
- Lower Incidence of Low Birth Weight & Preterm Birth
- Earlier Onset of Lactogenesis
- Increased, Near-Universal Breastfeeding Initiation
- Increased Breastfeeding Length
- Lower Rates of Cesarean Section
- Increased birth experience satisfaction

#### These can result in a huge reduction in medical costs.

Gruber, Cupito, & Dobson, 2013; Kozhimannil, Attanasio, Hardemann, & O'Brien, 2013; Hodnett, Gates, Hofmeyr, & Sakala, 2013; Caughey, Cahill, Guise, & Rouse, 2014; Kozhimannilet al, 2017; Hardeman & Kozhimannil, 2016; Ravangrand, Basiri, Sajjadnia, & Shokrpour, 2017; Thomas, Ammann, Brazier, Noyes, & Maybank, 2017; Klaus, Kennell, and Klaus, 1993

#### MATERNAL HEALTH CRISIS IN THE UNITED STATES

The U.S. has the highest rate of pregnancy-of-childbirth-related deaths in the developed world MMR 16.9 per 100,000 live births Black 42.4 : White 13.0 In CT, Black 48 : White 14.8 For every maternal death 100 women come close to dying (CDC, 2020)

Photo credit: Phobymo



FACTORS BELIEVED TO PLACE WOMEN AT RISK FOR POOR MATERNAL OUTCOMES

Age

Socioeconomic status

Insurance status

Late onset of prenatal care or no prenatal care

Comorbidities

**Cesarean Births** 

**Black Race** 



#### NEXT STEPS: RECOMMENDATIONS

Define a doula in statue 2021 legislative session

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